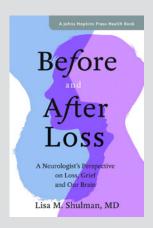
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## **Book Reviews**



# Before and after loss: A neurologist's perspective on loss, grief and our brain

Lisa M Shulman

Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press 2018 184pp ISBN: 978 1 421 42695 2

his book is written by an American neurologist who has previously written about Parkinsonism to help the general reader faced with such an illness. Here she does something similar for bereaved people but with the important difference that it is informed by her experience of the death and bereavement of her second husband, a fellow neurologist. This gives an immediacy and conviction to her narrative.

Those unfamiliar with American medicine will be perturbed by her account of the fruitless technological wizardry that ultimately failed to keep her husband alive and the minimal palliative care that seems to have provided little more than a 'comfort pack'.

Lisa Shulman sees bereavement as, first and foremost, a traumatic stress, of such intensity that it threatens mental health. She sees 'complicated grief' (CG) as '... closely linked' to post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD). Both are 'natural responses to unusually traumatic circumstances' and rooted in 'dissociation' for that '... is common in both CG and PTSD' (p.59). At the same time she recognises that the ability to switch off or delay powerful thoughts and feelings is a coping mechanism that enables traumatised people to deal with the danger of overload by rationing it into bite-sized chunks. With many others, she sees dissociation as both the root of problems and a solution.

Even so, as the book progressed I became aware that Shulman has missed out one of the areas of discourse that I regard as quite central to our understanding of grief and the problems to which it gives rise, that is, the psychology of love. The distinguishing feature of grief is pining for a lost person and searching for them. But we are searching in the wrong place. There is a very real sense in which the loved person remains a part of us.

To be fair, Lisa Shulman writes very well and her knowledge of trauma and its effects on the brain are well described. Indeed I found much of her advice on the management of trauma quite worthwhile. The book is a short one and interspersed with recipes and loosely related tales from travels in Japan, India and Aboriginal Australia that are tantalising but of dubious value without a more detailed analysis.

Being half in love with the USA I felt a comfortable familiarity with a book that treats life, death and bereavement as a series of rational scientific problems to be solved. I too started my professional life as such a doctor and readers who share that viewpoint will find it rewarding. Others may wonder where the heart went.

## **Colin Murray Parkes**

Former Chair, Bereavement Care Editorial Board Email: cmparkes@aol.com



### The M Word

Brian Conaghan

London: Bloomsbury 2019 52pp ISBN HB 978 1 4088 7156 0 TPB 978 1 5266 0815 4 ebook 978 1 4088 7158 4

Tt's no surprise that this novel is a Costa children's and Irish book award winner.

Maggie Yates is shut down, unable to allow herself to feel the pain about the death of her best friend. Maggie's home life is no bundle of fun either. The harshness of life for Maggie makes her angry with the world, with everyone, and most significantly with herself. For a while, her kindness, integrity and wisdom are crushed beneath her visceral rage. We accompany Maggie as she finds her way towards forgiving her best friend, forgiving her mum, forgiving herself, and embracing a future of possibilities. Gradually she is able to allow people in and her feelings out. As we get to know her more deeply with every turn of the page, her bright, insightful and tender nature begins to emerge.

The prologue packs a punch with a sublime twist that offers the reader welcome relief and captures attention right from the start. From there, we are taken on a journey 46 BOOK REVIEWS Bereavement Care

of distress, heartbreak, sadness and grief, but all the way we are supported by the sharp wit of literary genius interlaced throughout, providing a tolerable backdrop to the challenging themes. While the book is primarily about bereavement, there are so many other significant and timely issues interwoven within the plot. Conaghan manages to mix his spectacular humour with the unvarnished truth of suicide, self-harm, sexting, trolling, depression, poverty and parental mental health.

Maggie's relationship with her mum is a touching subplot where Conaghan skilfully leads us to face our own hushed judgements and assumptions about class. At first glance we are invited to believe that Maggie is unloved and neglected. However, as the plot unfolds, the aching love between Maggie and her mum is beautifully illuminated through their turmoil and struggles. We are enriched by a thoughtful, sensitive and honest account about the impact of parental depression.

This novel provides a clever mix of comedy and tragedy as Conaghan takes the reader on a hard-hitting and frank journey through the rampant pain of grief towards healing. The finality and shocking reality of death is exposed, the raw pain of grief is displayed, the darkness of depression is unveiled; yet the story rattles with hilarious moments all the way through that will make you laugh out loud. A poignant, tender, perceptive, heartbreaking story full of optimism. A story about strength, courage, love and hope.

This book is suitable for teen readers. The short chapters offer bite-size chunks for the unfolding story of Maggie's life. The themes tackled in the novel would provide a useful resource for discussion in group work. It would also provide helpful insight for adults who work with young people and families who are troubled and in distress.

## **Michelle Higgins**

Child and adolescent counsellor/psychotherapist Email: michellehigginscounselling@gmail.com

## 12th International Conference on Grief and Bereavement in Contemporary Society





Email: conference@grief.org.au www.icgb2020.com

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Intervening in meaning: New directions in grief therapy

#### Dr Sheldon Solomon Ph.D

The worm at the core: On the role of death in life

## Invited Speaker

## Rosemary Wanganeen

Indigenous Healing
Founder and CEO Australian Institute for Loss and Grief

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